



**PARIS
MASH
MEETING**

10th edition

**Organized by
Arun Sanyal & Lawrence Serfaty**



**September 5 & 6 2024
Institut Pasteur, Paris**



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MASH
MEETING**

10th edition

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Institut Pasteur, Paris**



**AP-HP.
Hôpitaux universitaires
Henri-Mondor**

Use of AI to optimize care delivery

AI is everywhere



APPLICATIONS

-DIAGNOSTICS

-PROGNOSIS PREDICTION/GRADING

-BIOMARKER

DIAGNOSTICS

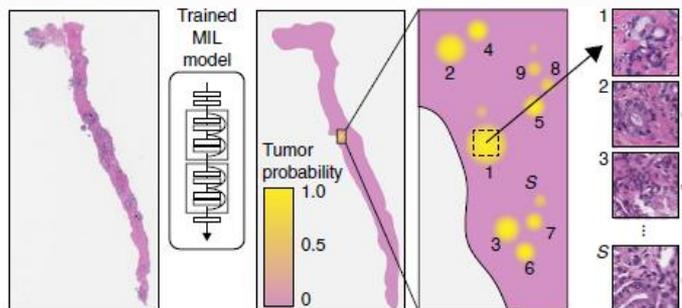
nature
medicine

ARTICLES

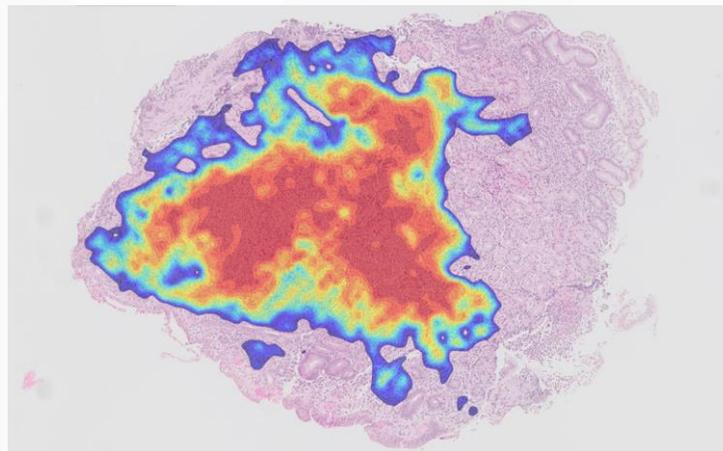
<https://doi.org/10.1038/s41591-019-0508-1>

Clinical-grade computational pathology using weakly supervised deep learning on whole slide images

Gabriele Campanella^{1,2}, Matthew G. Hanna¹, Luke Geneslaw¹, Allen Mirafior¹, Vitor Werneck Krauss Silva¹, Klaus J. Busam¹, Edi Brogi¹, Victor E. Reuter¹, David S. Klimstra¹ and Thomas J. Fuchs^{1,2*}



Ibex Obtains CE Mark for Galen Gastric, the World's First AI-powered Solution for Gastric Cancer Detection



DIAGNOSTICS IN LIVER DISEASE

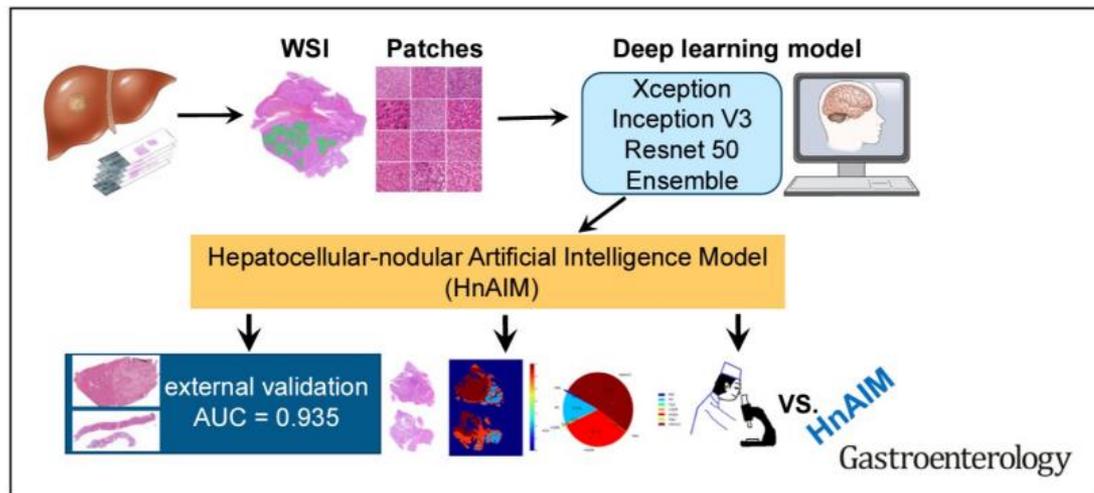
Gastroenterology 2022;162:1948–1961

CLINICAL—LIVER

Deep Learning-Based Classification of Hepatocellular Nodular Lesions on Whole-Slide Histopathologic Images



Na Cheng,¹ Yong Ren,^{2,3} Jing Zhou,¹ Yiwang Zhang,¹ Deyu Wang,¹ Xiaofang Zhang,¹ Bing Chen,⁴ Fang Liu,⁵ Jin Lv,⁵ Qinghua Cao,⁶ Sijin Chen,¹ Hong Du,⁷ Dayang Hui,¹ Zijin Weng,¹ Qiong Liang,¹ Bojin Su,¹ Luying Tang,⁸ Lanqing Han,³ Jianning Chen,¹ and Chunkui Shao¹



Gastroenterology

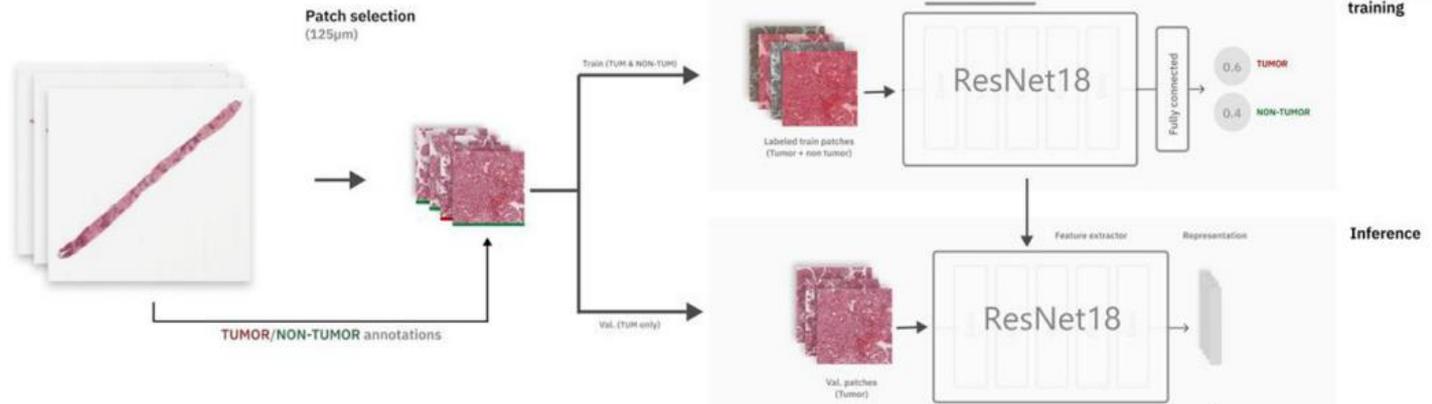
DIAGNOSTICS IN LIVER DISEASE

JHEP|Reports
Innovation in Hepatology

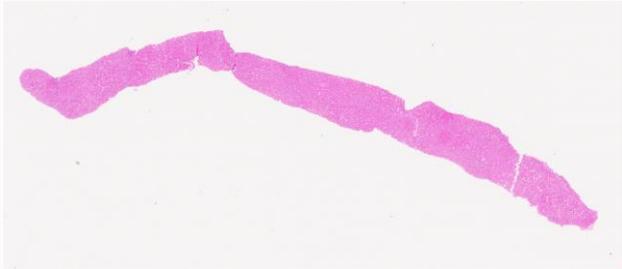


Primary liver cancer classification from routine tumour biopsy using weakly supervised deep learning

Aurélie Beaufrère • Nora Ouzir • Paul Emile Zafar • ... Kévin Mondet • Jean-Christophe Pesquet • Valérie Paradis • [Show all authors](#) • [Show footnotes](#)



DIAGNOSTICS: CHALLENGING FOR THE LIVER



- *Auto-immune*
- *MASH*
- *Alcohol*
- *Virus*
- *Primary sclerosing cholangitis*
- *Primary biliary cholangitis*

>50 differential diagnoses

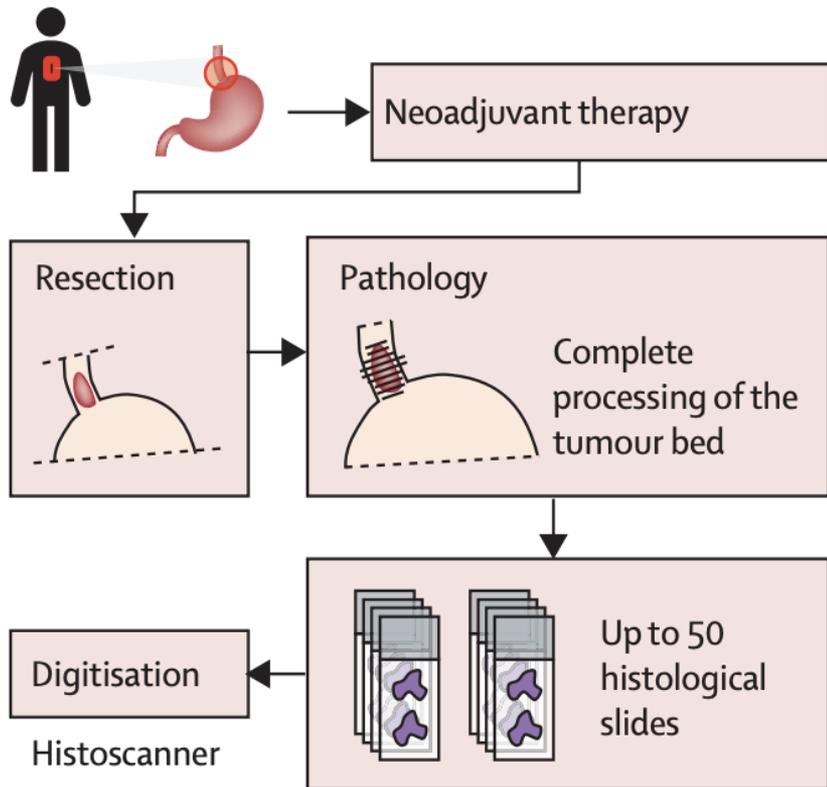
GRADING

THE LANCET
Digital Health

ARTICLES | [VOLUME 5, ISSUE 5, E265-E275, MAY 2023](#)

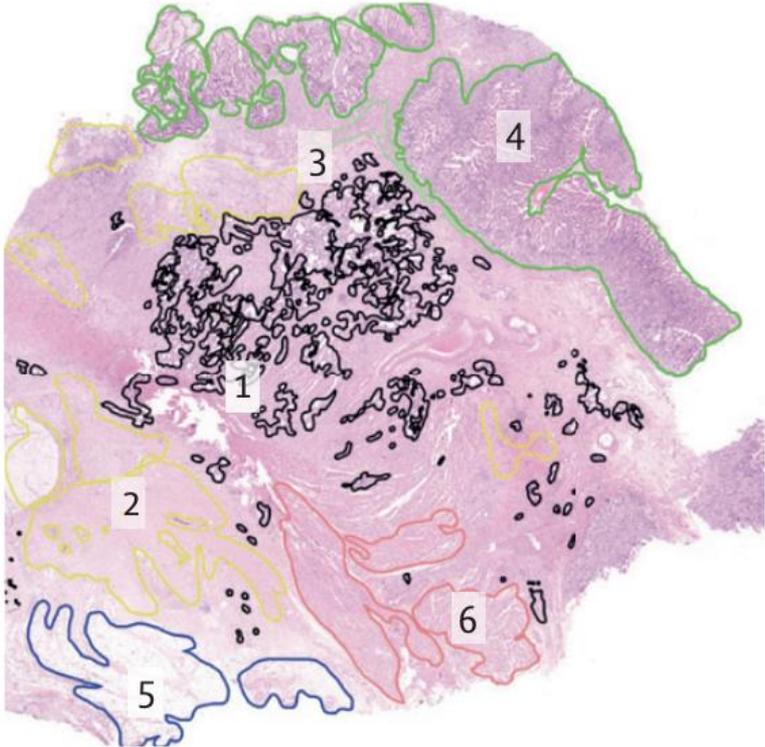
Artificial intelligence for tumour tissue detection and histological regression grading in oesophageal adenocarcinomas: a retrospective algorithm development and validation study

[Yuri Tolkach, MD](#)    • [Lisa Marie Wolgast](#)  • [Alexander Damanakis, MD](#) • [Alexey Pryalukhin, MD](#) • [Simon Schallenberg, MD](#) • [Wolfgang Hulla, MD](#) • et al. [Show all authors](#) • [Show footnotes](#)

AOesophageal
adenocarcinoma**B**

Study cohorts		Patients	Slides
UKK1	Training	98	193
UKK1	Test 1	20	22
Wiener Neustadt	Test 1	15	62
Charité Berlin	Test 1	69	214
TCGA	Test 1	22	22
UKK2	Test 2	95	1407

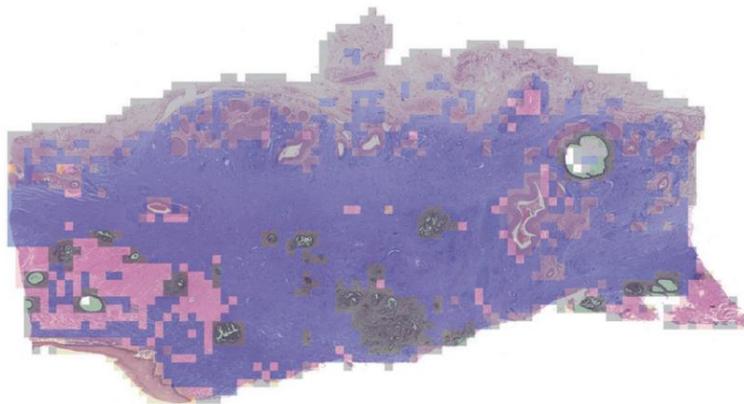
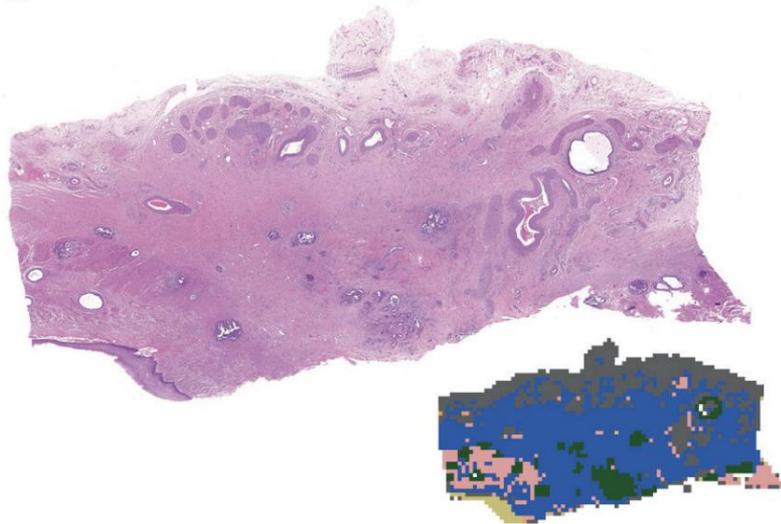
C Principles of annotations



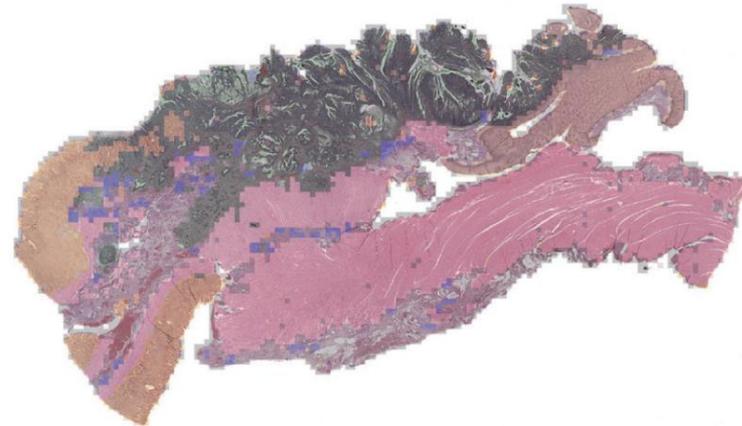
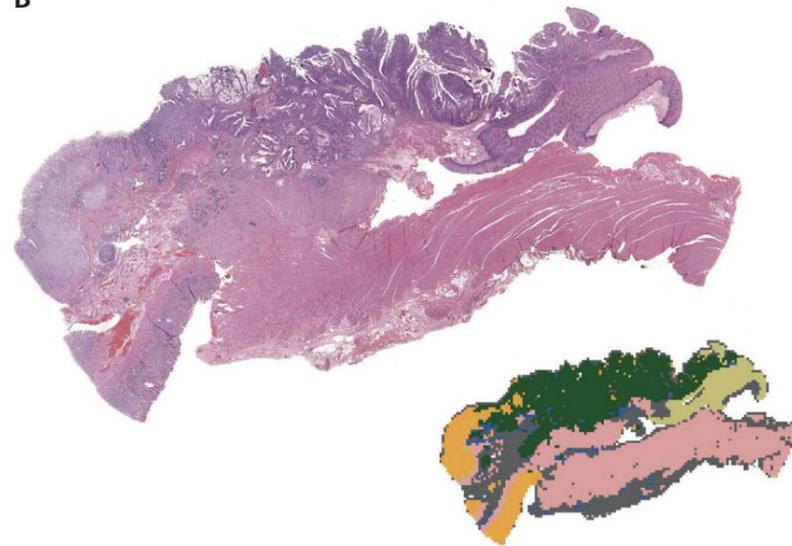
Tissue classes

Tumour ¹	Mucosa, oesophagus	Barrett's mucosa, no dysplasia
Regression tissue ²	Mucosa, gastric ⁴	Barrett's mucosa, dysplasia
Muscularis mucosae ³	Adventitia ⁵	Submucosal glands
Submucosa	Muscularis propria ⁶	Lamina propria mucosae
Necrosis	Ulceration	Lymph node tissue

A



B



GRADING

HEPATOLOGY

A Machine Learning Approach Enables Quantitative Measurement of Liver Histology and Disease Monitoring in NASH

SCIENTIFIC REPORTS

nature research

Deep learning enables pathologist-like scoring of NASH models

Fabian Heinemann*, Gerald Birk & Birgit Stierstorfer

HEPATOLOGY



ORIGINAL | Full Access

A Machine Learning Approach to Liver Histological Evaluation Predicts Clinically Significant Portal Hypertension in NASH Cirrhosis

Jaime Bosch , Chuhan Chung, Oscar M. Carrasco-Zevallos, Stephen A. Harrison, Manal F. Abdelmalek, Mitchell L. Shiffman, Don C. Rockey, Zahir Shanis, Dinkar Juyal, Harsha Pokkalla, Quang Huy Le, Murray Resnick, Michael Montalto, Andrew H. Beck, Ilan Wapinski, Ling Han, Catherine Jia, Zachary Goodman, Nezam Afdhal, Robert P. Myers, Arun J. Sanyal ... [See fewer authors](#) ^

First published: 01 August 2021 | <https://doi.org/10.1002/hep.32087>

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Article | [Open access](#) | Published: 07 August 2024

AI-based automation of enrollment criteria and endpoint assessment in clinical trials in liver diseases

[Janani S. Iyer](#), [Dinkar Juyal](#), [Quang Le](#), [Zahir Shanis](#), [Harsha Pokkalla](#), [Maryam Pouryahya](#), [Aryan Pedawi](#), [S. Adam Stanford-Moore](#), [Charles Biddle-Snead](#), [Oscar Carrasco-Zevallos](#), [Mary Lin](#), [Robert Egger](#), [Sara Hoffman](#), [Hunter Elliott](#), [Kenneth Leidal](#), [Robert P. Myers](#), [Chuhan Chung](#), [Andrew N. Billin](#), [Timothy R. Watkins](#), [Scott D. Patterson](#), [Murray Resnick](#), [Katy Wack](#), [Jon Glickman](#), [Alastair D. Burt](#), ... [Andrew H. Beck](#)

10th edition



7th ANRS
MASH
MEETING

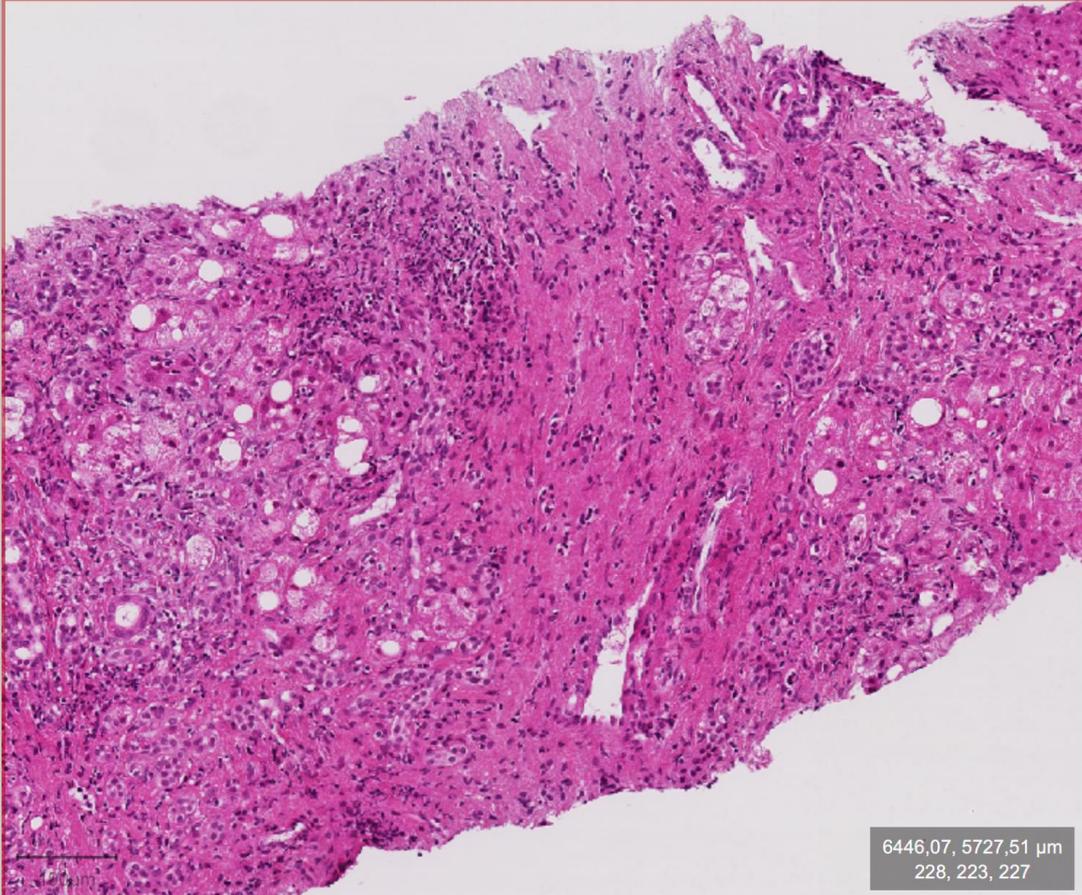
Project Image Annotations Hierarchy Workflow

- Microtrabecular
- Macrotrabecular
- Compact
- Pseudoglandular
- Fibrosis
- Lymphocytes
- Neutrophils
- Plasma cells
- Cholestasis
- Multinucleated cells

Filter classifications in list

Select all Delete Set class Auto set

Key	Value
Image	R13_048_139 - 2017-08-29 0...
Name	Image



6446,07, 5727,51 μ m
228, 223, 227



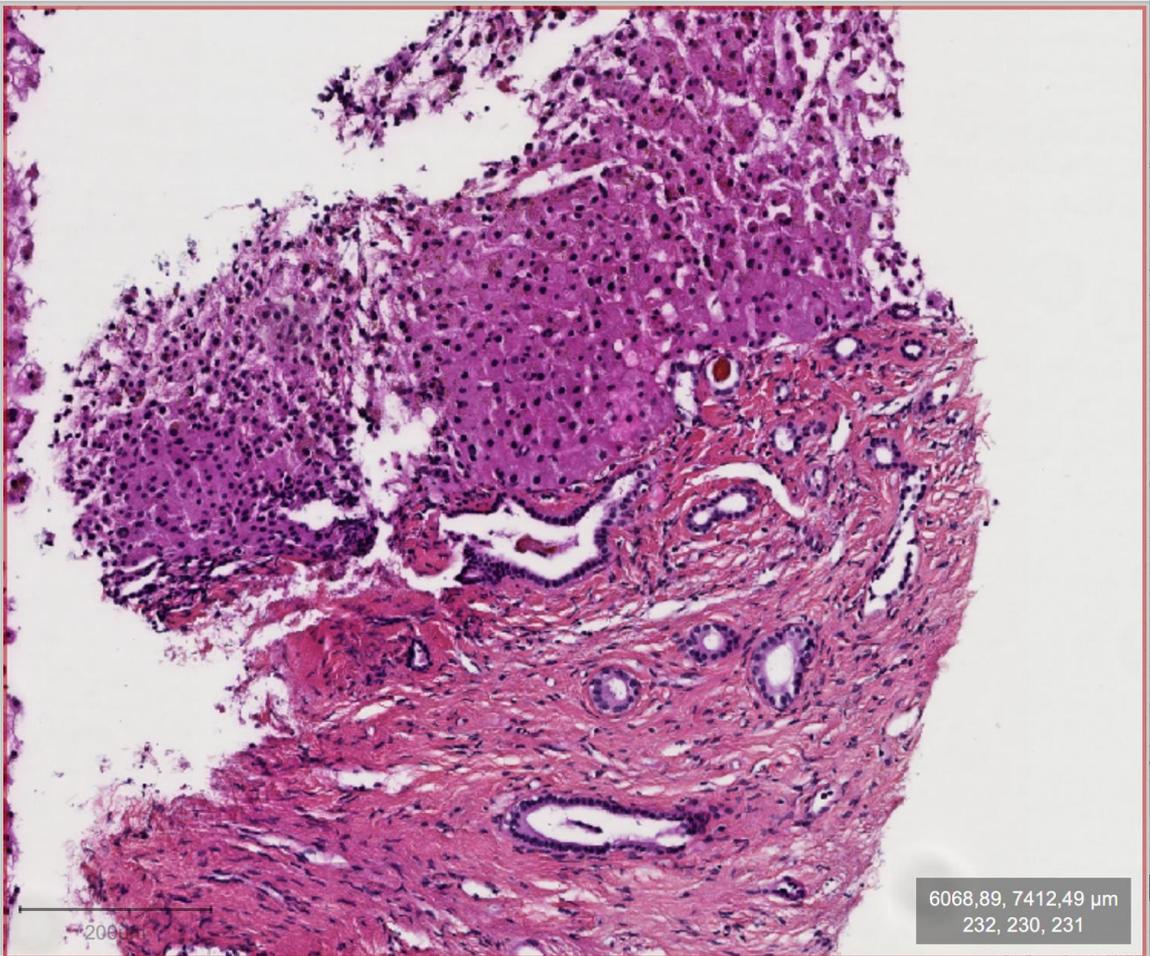
Project Image Annotations Hierarchy Workflow

- Poorly differentiated
- Blood
- Necrosis
- VETC
- Steatosis
- Ballooning
- Tumor cells
- FibroblastsEndothelialcells
- Hepatocytes

Filter classifications in list

Select all Delete Set class Auto set

Key	Value
Image	CAS1.ndpi
Name	Image



6068,89, 7412,49 μm
232, 230, 231



Project Image Annotations Hierarchy Workflow

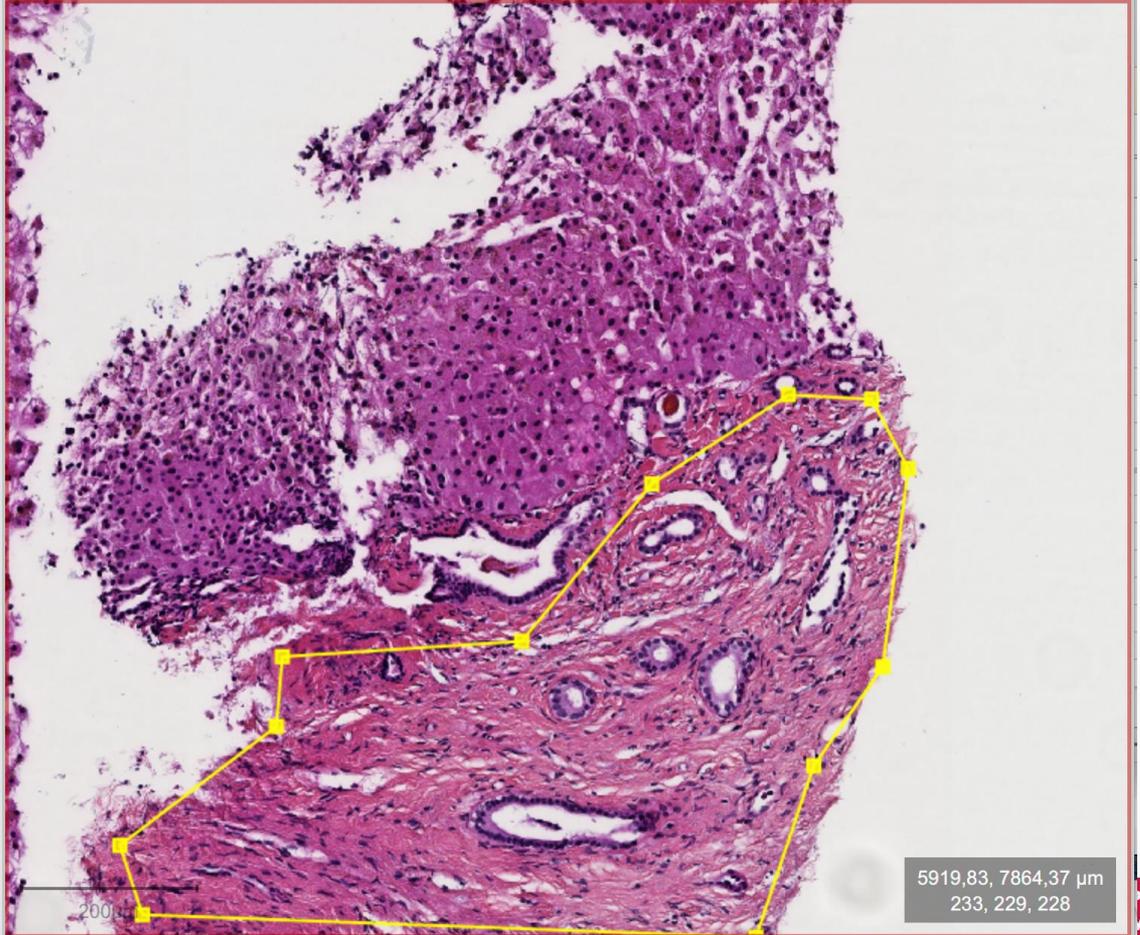
- Annotation (Polygon)
- Annotation (Polygon)

- Poorly differentiated
- Blood
- Necrosis
- VETC
- Steatosis
- Ballooning
- Tumor cells
- FibroblastsEndothelialcells
- Hepatocytes

Filter classifications in list

Select all Delete Set class Auto set

Key	Value
Image	CAS1.ndpi
Name	PathAnnotationObject
Class	
Parent	Image
ROI	Polygon
Centroid X μm	6526,2593
Centroid Y μm	7961,0811
Area μm^2	306549,9208
Perimeter μm	2532,9012





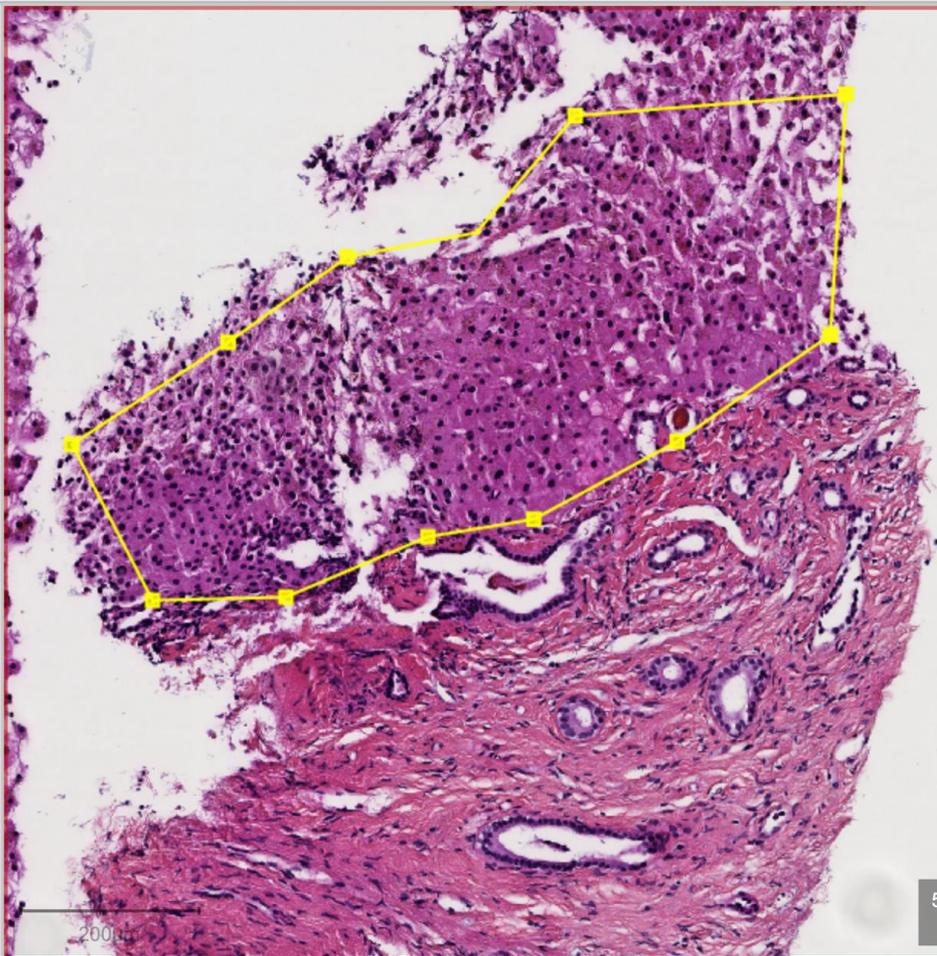
Project Image Annotations Hierarchy Workflow

- Annotation (Polygon)
- Annotation (Polygon)

- Poorly differentiated
- Blood
- Necrosis
- VETC
- Steatosis
- Ballooning
- Tumor cells
- FibroblastsEndothelialcells
- Hepatocytes

Filter classifications in list

Select all Delete Set class Auto set



Key	Value
Image	CAS1.ndpi
Name	PathAnnotationObject
Class	
Parent	Image
ROI	Polygon
Centroid X μm	6416,618
Centroid Y μm	7532,003
Area μm^2	270064,0475
Perimeter μm	2297,6357

5923,28, 7621,18 μm
234, 225, 228



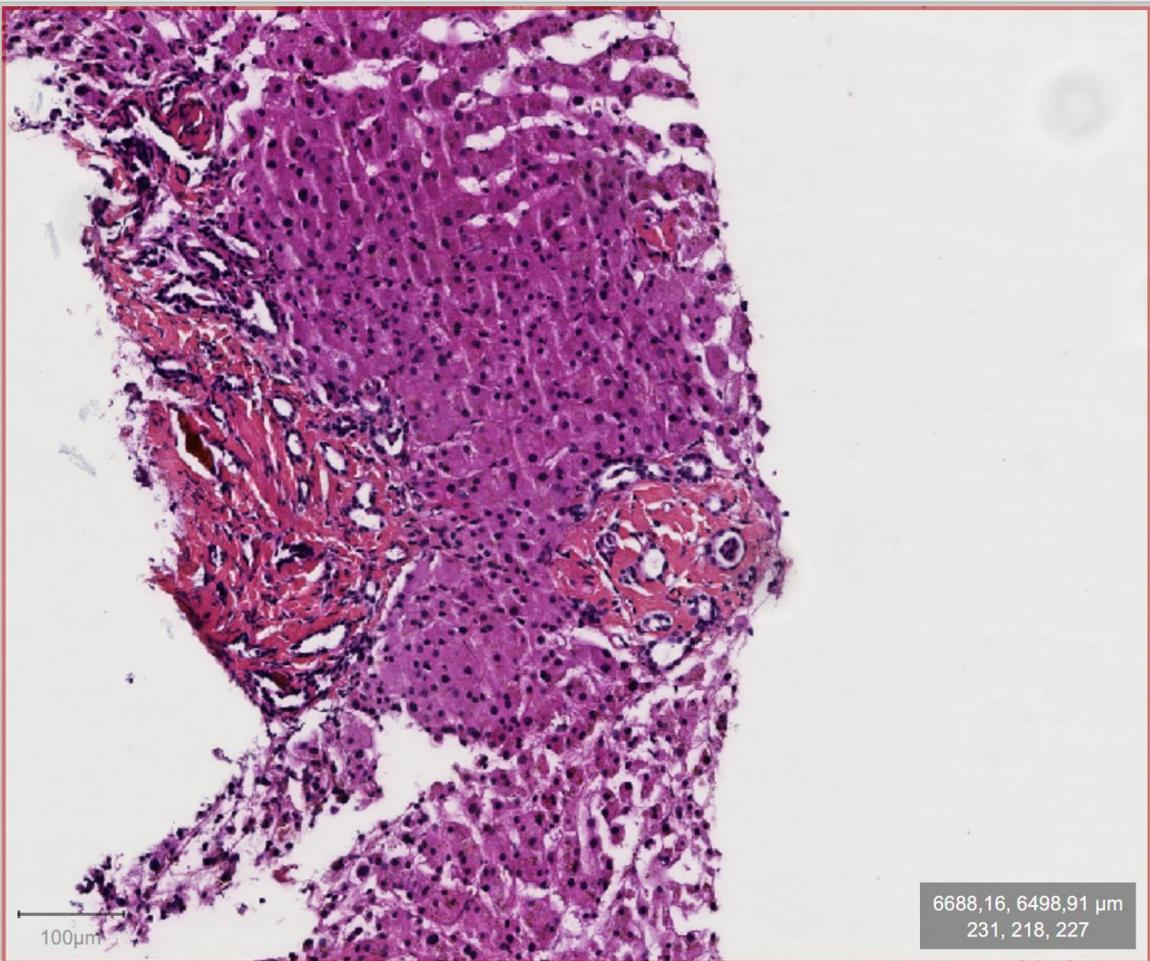
Project | Image | Annotations | Hierarchy | Workflow

- Annotation (Polygon) (Hepa) - None
- Annotation (Polygon) (Fibros) - Microtrabecular
- None
- Microtrabecular
- Macrotrabecular
- Compact
- Pseudoglandular
- Fibrosis (1)
- Lymphocytes
- Neutrophils
- Plasma cells
- Cholestasis

Filter classifications in list

Select all | Delete | Set class | Auto set

Key	Value
Image	CAS1.ndpi
Name	Fibrosis
Class	Fibrosis
Parent	Image
ROI	Polygon
Centroid X μm	6489,1788
Centroid Y μm	7954,2981
Area μm^2	306549,9208
Perimeter μm	2532,9012
(Live) Fibrosis %	83,1989
(Live) Fibrosis area μm^2	255081,8125



6688,16, 6498,91 μm
231, 218, 227



Project Image Annotations Hierarchy Workflow

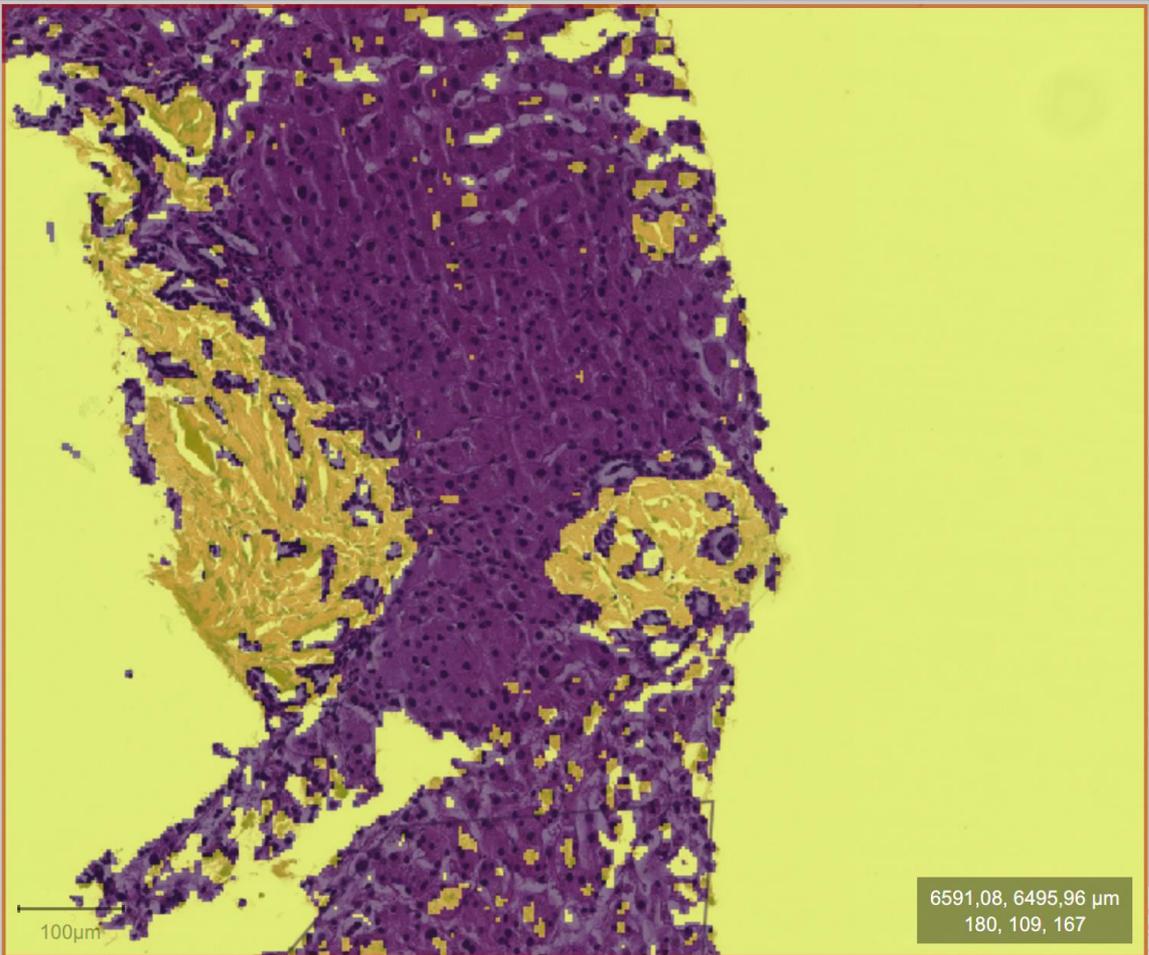
- Annotation (Polygon) (Hepa)
- Annotation (Polygon) (Fibro)

- None
- Microtrabecular
- Macrotrabecular
- Compact
- Pseudoglandular
- Fibrosis (1)
- Lymphocytes
- Neutrophils
- Plasma cells
- Cholestasis

Filter classifications in list

Select all Delete Set class Auto set

Key	Value
Image	CAS1.ndpi
Name	Fibrosis
Class	Fibrosis
Parent	Image
ROI	Polygon
Centroid X μm	6489,1788
Centroid Y μm	7954,2981
Area μm^2	306549,9208
Perimeter μm	2532,9012
(Live) Fibrosis %	83,1989
(Live) Fibrosis area μm^2	255081,8125



6591,08, 6495,96 μm
180, 109, 167

BIOMARKER

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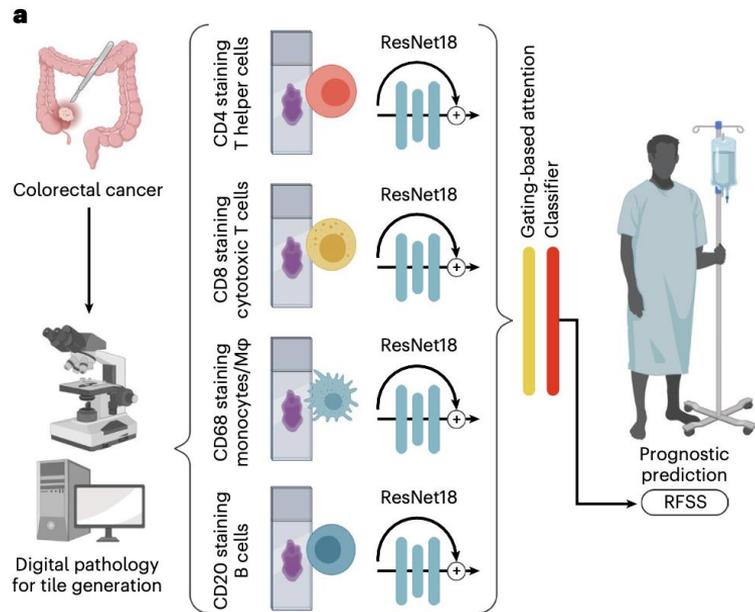
Brief Communication | [Published: 03 June 2019](#)

Deep learning can predict microsatellite instability directly from histology in gastrointestinal cancer

[Jakob Nikolas Kather](#) , [Alexander T. Pearson](#), [Niels Halama](#), [Dirk Jäger](#), [Jeremias Krause](#), [Sven H. Loosen](#), [Alexander Marx](#), [Peter Boor](#), [Frank Tacke](#), [Ulf Peter Neumann](#), [Heike I. Grabsch](#), [Takaki Yoshikawa](#), [Hermann Brenner](#), [Jenny Chang-Claude](#), [Michael Hoffmeister](#), [Christian Trautwein](#) & [Tom Luedde](#) 

nature medicine

Multistain deep learning for prediction of prognosis and therapy response in colorectal cancer



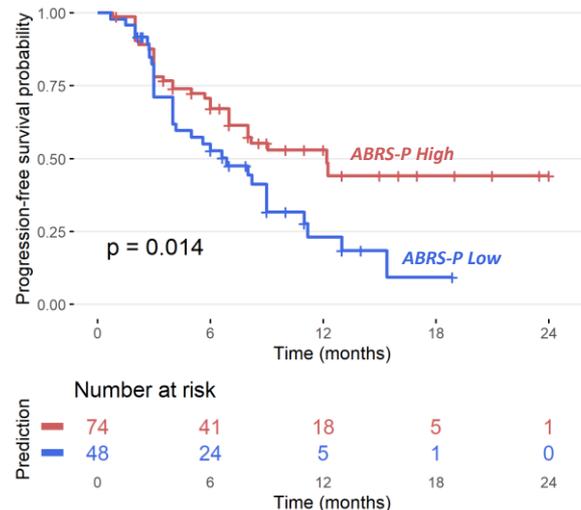
BIOMARKER

THE LANCET
Oncology

Artificial intelligence-based pathology as a biomarker of sensitivity to atezolizumab–bevacizumab in patients with hepatocellular carcinoma: a multicentre retrospective study

Qinghe Zeng, Christophe Klein, Stefano Caruso, Pascale Maille, Daniela S Allende, Beatriz Mínguez, Massimo Iavarone, Massih Ningarhari, Andrea Casadei-Gardini, Federica Pedica, Margherita Rimini, Riccardo Perbellini, Camille Boulagnon-Rombi, Alexandra Heurgué, Marco Maggioni, Mohamed Rela, Mukul Vij, Sylvain Baulande, Patricia Legoix, Sonia Lameiras, the HCC-AI study group, Léa Bruges, Viviane Gnemmi, Jean-Charles Nault, Claudia Campani, Hyungjin Rhee, Young Nyun Park, Mercedes Iñarrairaegui, Guillermo Garcia-Porrero, Josepmaria Argemi, Bruno Sangro, Antonio D'Alessio, Bernhard Scheiner, David James Pinato, Matthias Pinter, Valérie Paradis, Aurélie Beaufrère, Simon Peter, Lorenza Rimassa, Luca Di Tommaso, Arndt Vogel, Sophie Michalak, Jérôme Boursier, Nicolas Loménie, Marianne Ziol, Julien Calderaro*

Atezolizumab-bevacizumab



LIMITATIONS

- Digitalization of pathology labs
- Availability of (high-quality) data, in particular for multimodal AI
- AI models need to be rigorously assessed
- Explainability

DIGITALIZATION

-Costly/ Massive storage capacities

-ROI?

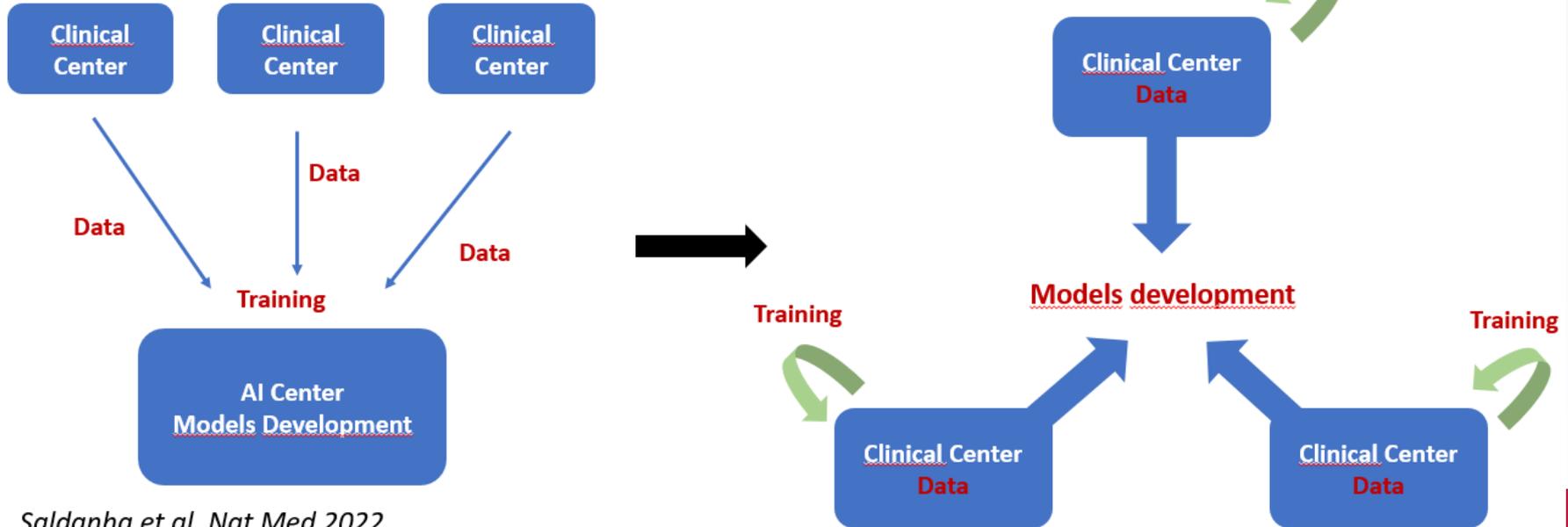
-Digital is now the new standard

AVAILABILITY OF DATA

nature medicine

Article | [Open Access](#) | [Published: 25 April 2022](#)

Swarm learning for decentralized artificial intelligence in cancer histopathology



ASSESSMENT

Health informatics
Protocol

Developing a reporting guideline for artificial intelligence-centred diagnostic test accuracy studies: the STARD-AI protocol

 Viknesh Sounderajah^{1, 2}, Hutan Ashrafian^{1, 2}, Robert M Golub³, Shrayya Shetty⁴, Jeffrey De Fauw⁵, Lotty Hooft^{6, 7}, Karel Moons^{6, 7},  Gary Collins⁸,  David Moher⁹, Patrick M Bossuyt¹⁰, Ara Darzi^{1, 2}, Alan Karthikesalingam¹¹, Alastair K Denniston^{12, 13, 14, 15},  Bilal Akhter Mateen¹⁶, Daniel Ting¹⁷, Darren Treanor¹⁸, Dominic King¹⁹, Felix Greaves²⁰, Jonathan Godwin⁵, Jonathan Pearson-Stuttard²¹, Leanne Harling¹, Matthew McInnes²², Nader Rifai²³, Nenad Tomasev⁵, Pasha Normahani¹, Penny Whiting²⁴, Ravi Aggarwal^{1, 2}, Sebastian Vollmer¹⁶,  Sheraz R Markar¹, Trishan Panch²⁵, Xiaoxuan Liu^{12, 13, 14, 15} On behalf of the STARD-AI Steering Committee
Correspondence to Hutan Ashrafian; hutan@imperial.ac.uk

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Consensus Statement | [Open access](#) | [Published: 09 September 2020](#)

Reporting guidelines for clinical trial reports for interventions involving artificial intelligence: the CONSORT-AI extension

[Xiaoxuan Liu](#), [Samantha Cruz Rivera](#), [David Moher](#), [Melanie J. Calvert](#), [Alastair K. Denniston](#)  & The SPIRIT-AI and CONSORT-AI Working Group

ETHICS

ETHICS AND GOVERNANCE
OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE
FOR HEALTH

WHO GUIDANCE



protect autonomy

promote human well-being, human safety and the public interest

ensure transparency, explainability and intelligibility

ETHICS

ETHICS AND GOVERNANCE
OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE
FOR HEALTH

WHO GUIDANCE



foster responsibility and accountability

ensure inclusiveness and equity

promote artificial intelligence that is responsive and sustainable

THANK YOU





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