



PARIS MASH MEETING

10th edition

**Organized by
Arun Sanyal & Lawrence Serfaty**



**September 5 & 6 2024
Institut Pasteur, Paris**



**PARIS
MASH
MEETING**

10th edition

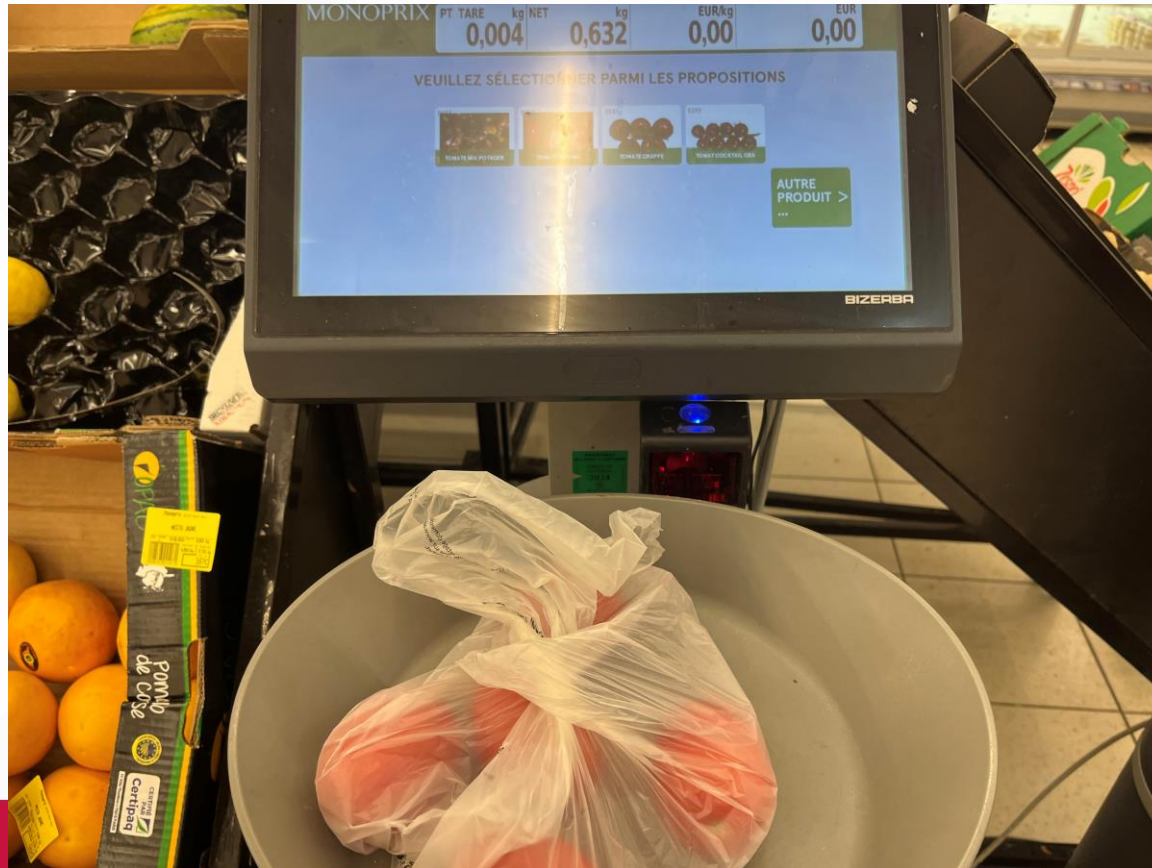
**September 5 & 6 2024
Institut Pasteur, Paris**



AP-HP.
**Hôpitaux universitaires
Henri-Mondor**

Use of AI to optimize care delivery

AI is everywhere



APPLICATIONS

-DIAGNOSTICS

-PROGNOSIS PREDICTION/GRADING

-BIOMARKER

DIAGNOSTICS

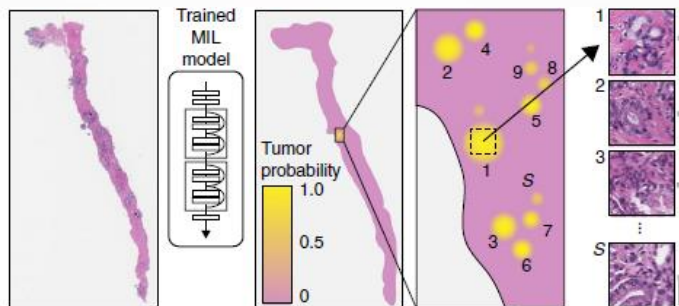
nature
medicine

ARTICLES

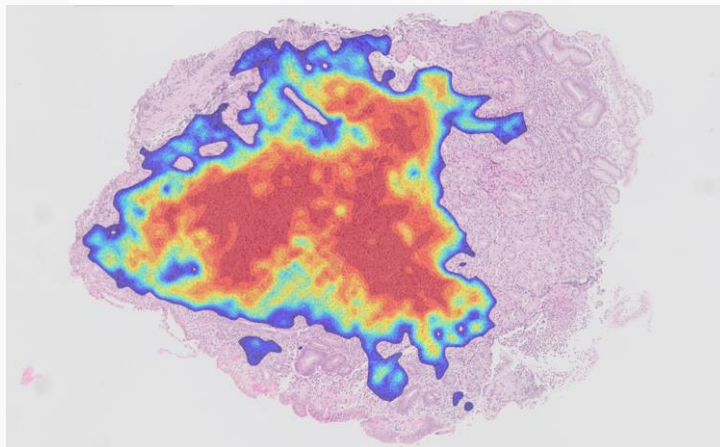
<https://doi.org/10.1038/s41591-019-0508-1>

Clinical-grade computational pathology using weakly supervised deep learning on whole slide images

Gabriele Campanella^{1,2}, Matthew G. Hanna¹, Luke Geneslaw¹, Allen Miralflor¹, Vitor Werneck Krauss Silva¹, Klaus J. Busam¹, Edi Brogi¹, Victor E. Reuter¹, David S. Klimstra¹ and Thomas J. Fuchs^{1,2*}



Ibex Obtains CE Mark for Galen Gastric, the World's First AI-powered Solution for Gastric Cancer Detection



DIAGNOSTICS IN LIVER DISEASE

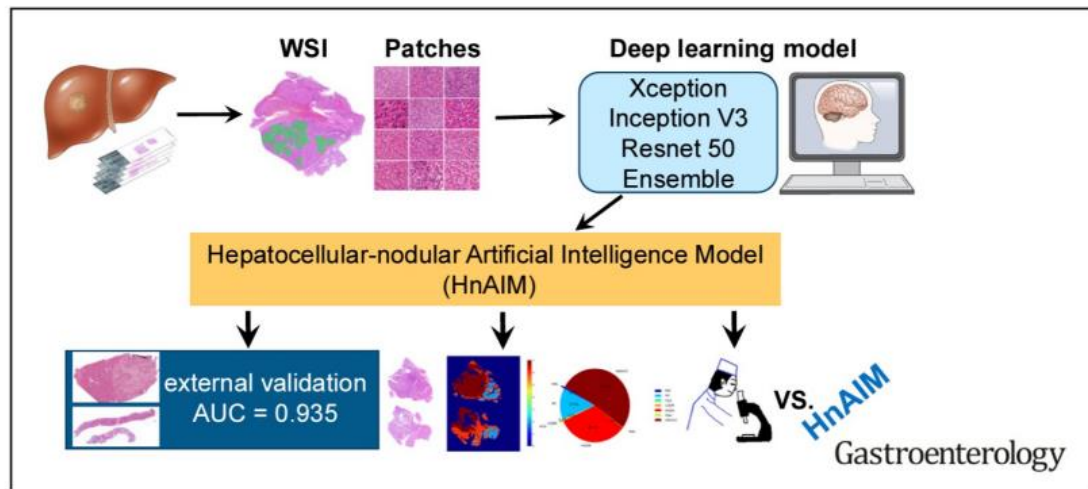
Gastroenterology 2022;162:1948–1961

CLINICAL—LIVER

Deep Learning-Based Classification of Hepatocellular Nodular Lesions on Whole-Slide Histopathologic Images



Na Cheng,¹ Yong Ren,^{2,3} Jing Zhou,¹ Yiwang Zhang,¹ Deyu Wang,¹ Xiaofang Zhang,¹ Bing Chen,⁴ Fang Liu,⁵ Jin Lv,⁵ Qinghua Cao,⁶ Sijin Chen,¹ Hong Du,⁷ Dayang Hui,¹ Zijin Weng,¹ Qiong Liang,¹ Bojin Su,¹ Luying Tang,⁸ Lanqing Han,³ Jianning Chen,¹ and Chunkui Shao¹

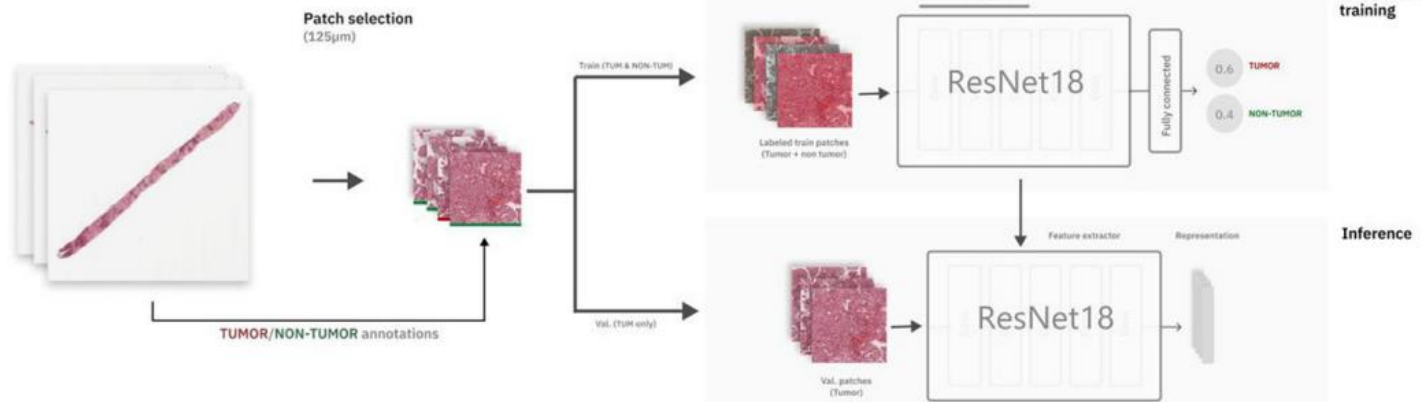


DIAGNOSTICS IN LIVER DISEASE

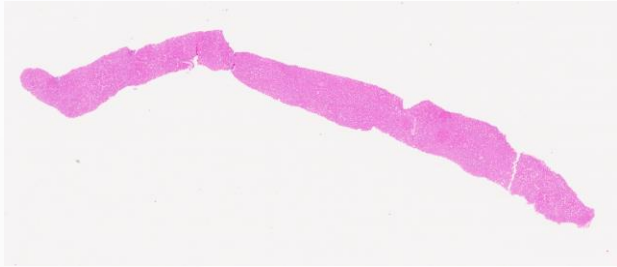
JHEP|Reports  Innovation in Hepatology

Primary liver cancer classification from routine tumour biopsy using weakly supervised deep learning

Aur lie Beaufr re   • Nora Ouzir  • Paul Emile Zafar • ... K vin Mondet • Jean-Christophe Pesquet • Val rie Paradis • [Show all authors](#) • [Show footnotes](#)



DIAGNOSTICS: CHALLENGING FOR THE LIVER



- *Auto-immune*
- *MASH*
- *Alcohol*
- *Virus*
- *Primary sclerosing cholangitis*
- *Primary biliary cholangitis*




>50 differential diagnoses

GRADING

THE LANCET
Digital Health

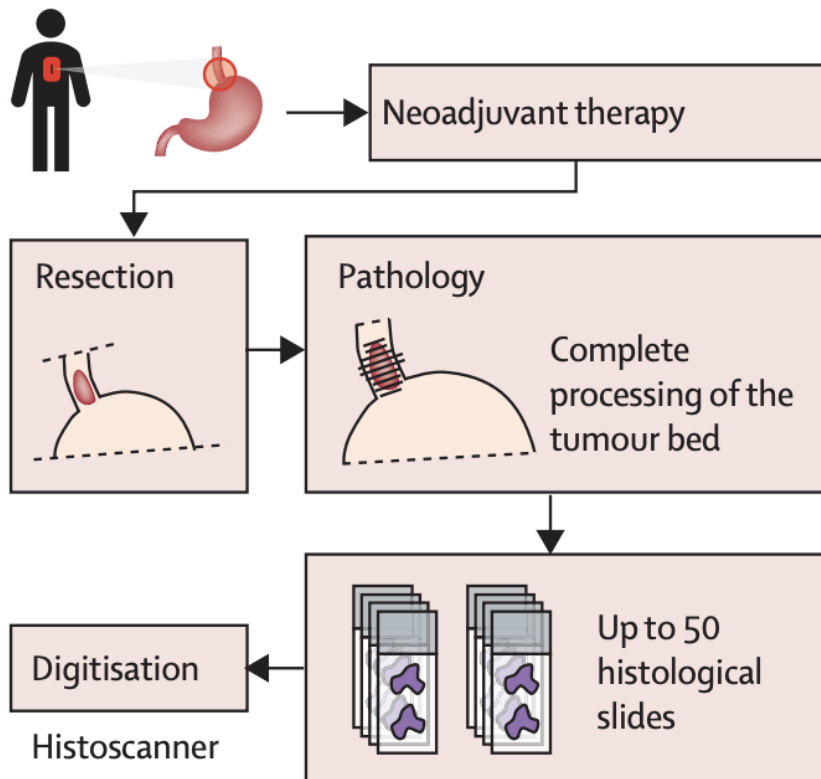
ARTICLES | [VOLUME 5, ISSUE 5, E265-E275, MAY 2023](#)

Artificial intelligence for tumour tissue detection and histological regression grading in oesophageal adenocarcinomas: a retrospective algorithm development and validation study

[Yuri Tolkach, MD](#)   • [Lisa Marie Wolgast](#)  • [Alexander Damanakis, MD](#) • [Alexey Pryalukhin, MD](#) • [Simon Schallenberg, MD](#) • [Wolfgang Hulla, MD](#) • et al. [Show all authors](#) • [Show footnotes](#)

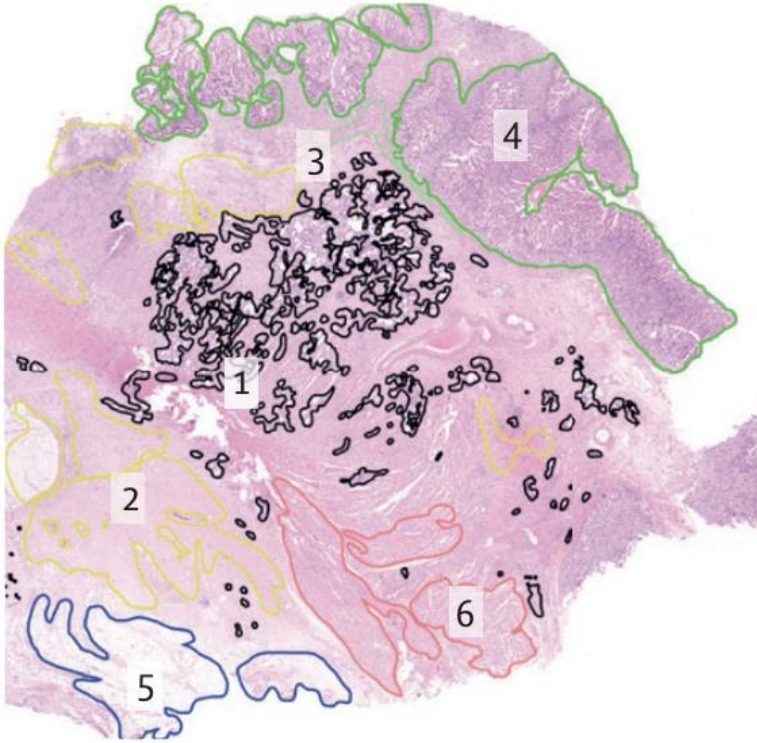
A

Oesophageal
adenocarcinoma

**B**

Study cohorts		Patients	Slides
UKK1	Training	98	193
UKK1	Test 1	20	22
Wiener Neustadt	Test 1	15	62
Charité Berlin	Test 1	69	214
TCGA	Test 1	22	22
UKK2	Test 2	95	1407

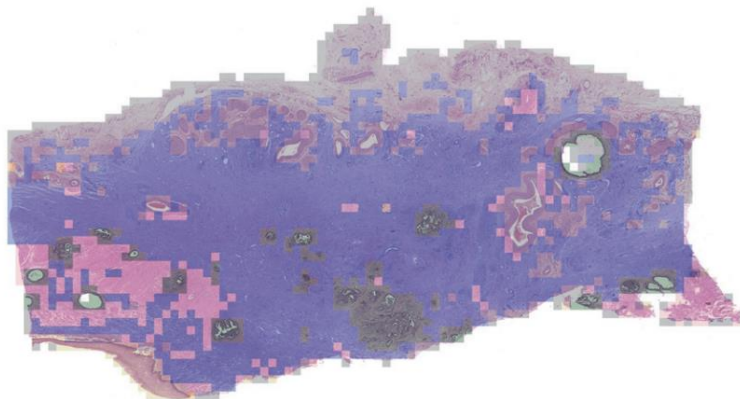
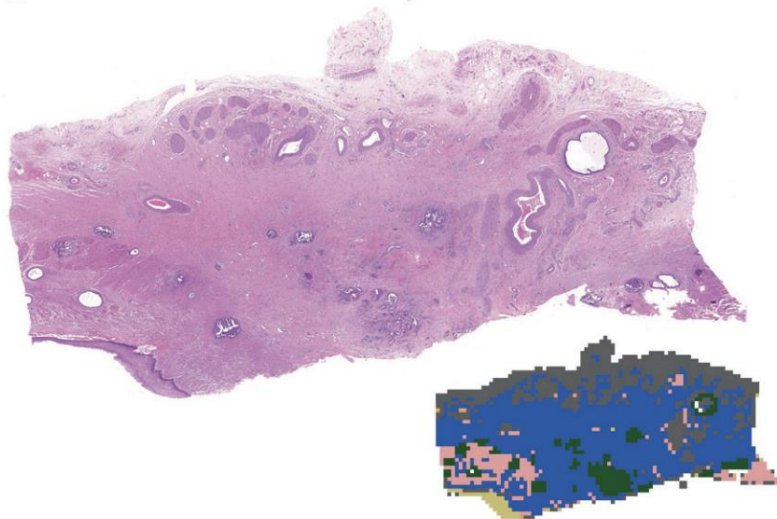
C Principles of annotations



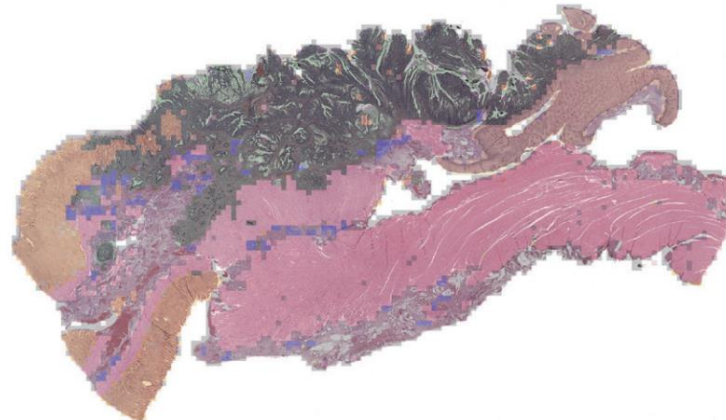
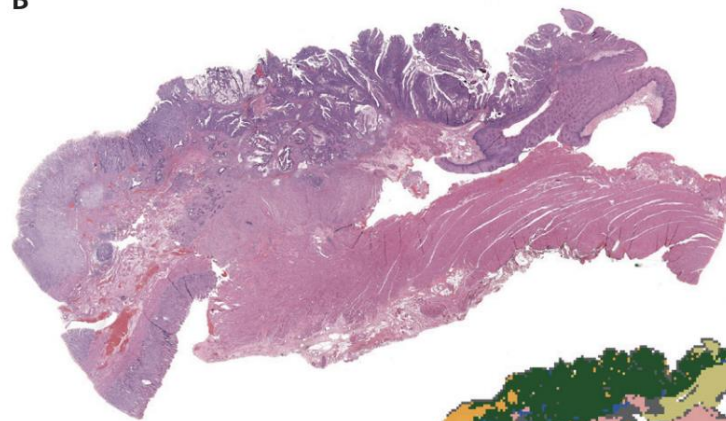
Tissue classes

Tumour ¹	Mucosa, oesophagus	Barrett's mucosa, no dysplasia
Regression tissue ²	Mucosa, gastric ⁴	Barrett's mucosa, dysplasia
Muscularis mucosae ³	Adventitia ⁵	Submucosal glands
Submucosa	Muscularis propria ⁶	Lamina propria mucosae
Necrosis	Ulceration	Lymph node tissue

A



B



GRADING

HEPATOLOGY

A Machine Learning Approach Enables Quantitative Measurement of Liver Histology and Disease Monitoring in NASH

SCIENTIFIC REPORTS

nature research

Deep learning enables pathologist-like scoring of NASH models

Fabian Heinemann*, Gerald Birk & Birgit Stierstorfer

HEPATOLOGY



ORIGINAL | Full Access

A Machine Learning Approach to Liver Histological Evaluation Predicts Clinically Significant Portal Hypertension in NASH Cirrhosis

Jaime Bosch , Chuhan Chung, Oscar M. Carrasco-Zevallos, Stephen A. Harrison, Manal F. Abdelmalek, Mitchell L. Shiffman, Don C. Rockey, Zahil Shanis, Dinkar Juyal, Harsha Pokkalla, Quang Huy Le, Murray Resnick, Michael Montalto, Andrew H. Beck, Ilan Wapinski, Ling Han, Catherine Jia, Zachary Goodman, Nezam Afdhal, Robert P. Myers, Arun J. Sanyal ... [See fewer authors](#) ^

First published: 01 August 2021 | <https://doi.org/10.1002/hep.32087>

naturemedicine

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Article | [Open access](#) | Published: 07 August 2024

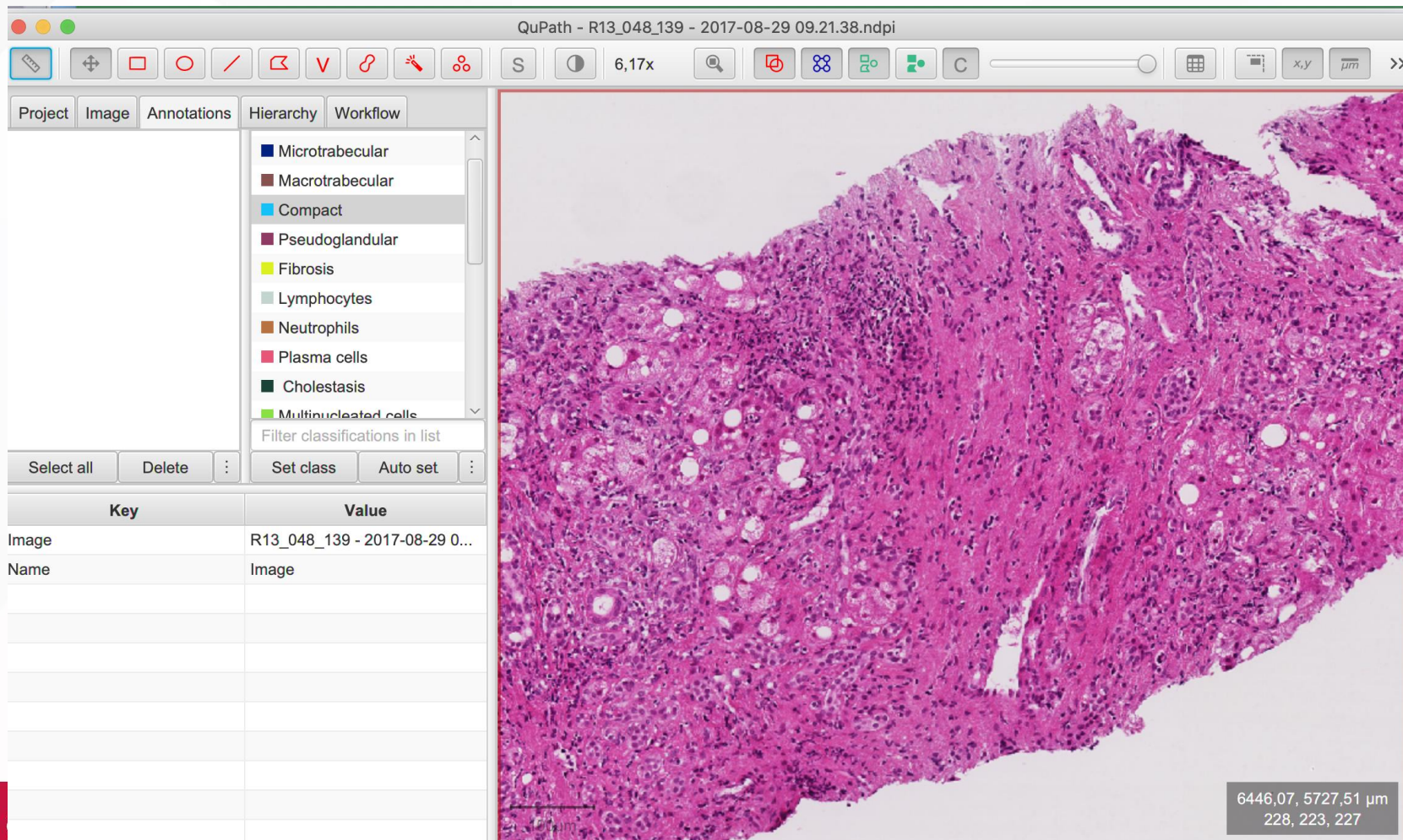
AI-based automation of enrollment criteria and endpoint assessment in clinical trials in liver diseases

[Janani S. Iyer](#), [Dinkar Juyal](#), [Quang Le](#), [Zahil Shanis](#), [Harsha Pokkalla](#), [Maryam Pouryahya](#), [Aryan Pedawi](#), [S. Adam Stanford-Moore](#), [Charles Biddle-Snead](#), [Oscar Carrasco-Zevallos](#), [Mary Lin](#), [Robert Egger](#), [Sara Hoffman](#), [Hunter Elliott](#), [Kenneth Leidal](#), [Robert P. Myers](#), [Chuhan Chung](#), [Andrew N. Billin](#), [Timothy R. Watkins](#), [Scott D. Patterson](#), [Murray Resnick](#), [Katy Wack](#), [Jon Glickman](#), [Alastair D. Burt](#), ... [Andrew H. Beck](#)

10th edition



PARIS
MASH
MEETING





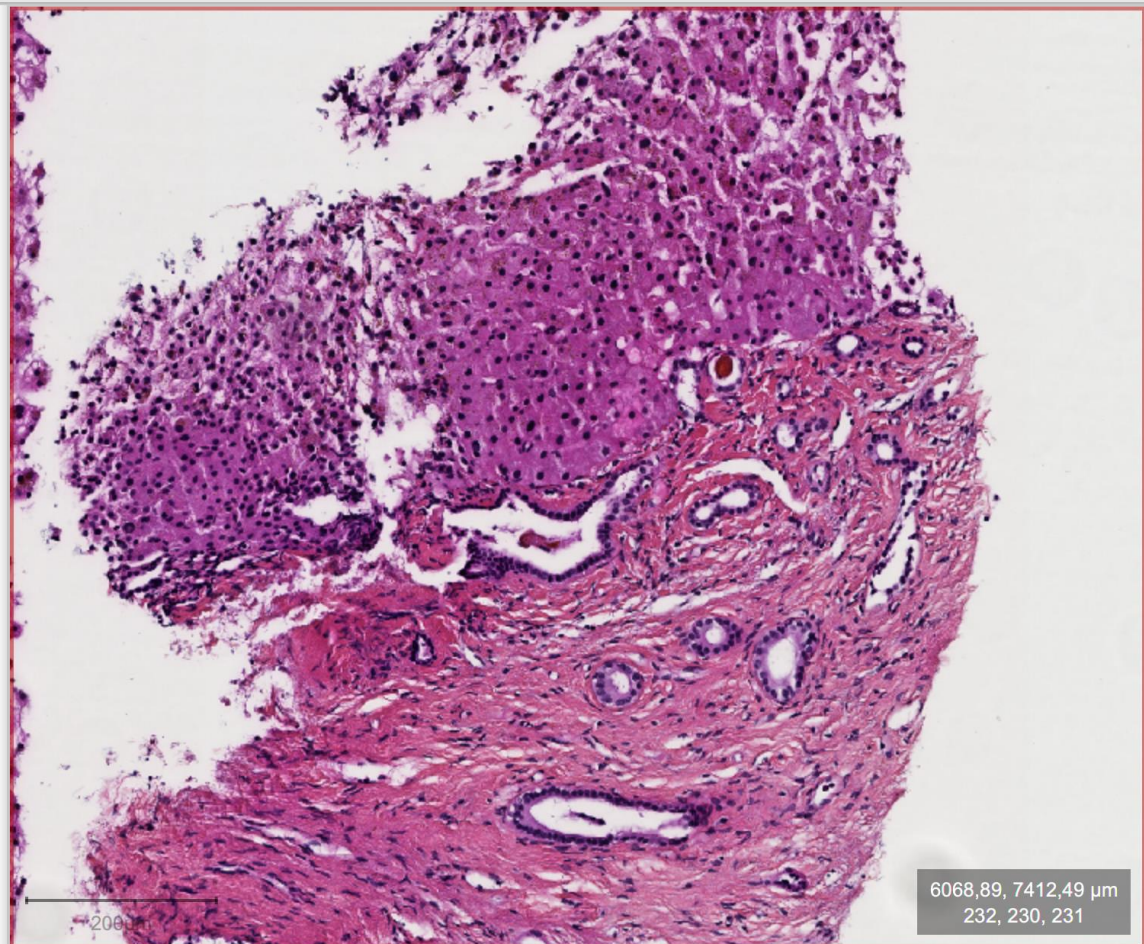
Project Image Annotations Hierarchy Workflow

- Poorly differentiated
- Blood
- Necrosis
- VETC
- Steatosis
- Ballooning
- Tumor cells
- FibroblastsEndothelialcells
- Hepatocytes

Filter classifications in list

Select all Delete Set class Auto set

Key	Value
Image	CAS1.ndpi
Name	Image





Project Image Annotations Hierarchy Workflow

Annotation (Polygon)

Annotation (Polygon)

Poorly differentiated

Blood

Necrosis

VETC

Steatosis

Ballooning

Tumor cells

FibroblastsEndothelialcells

Hepatocytes

Filter classifications in list

Select all

Delete

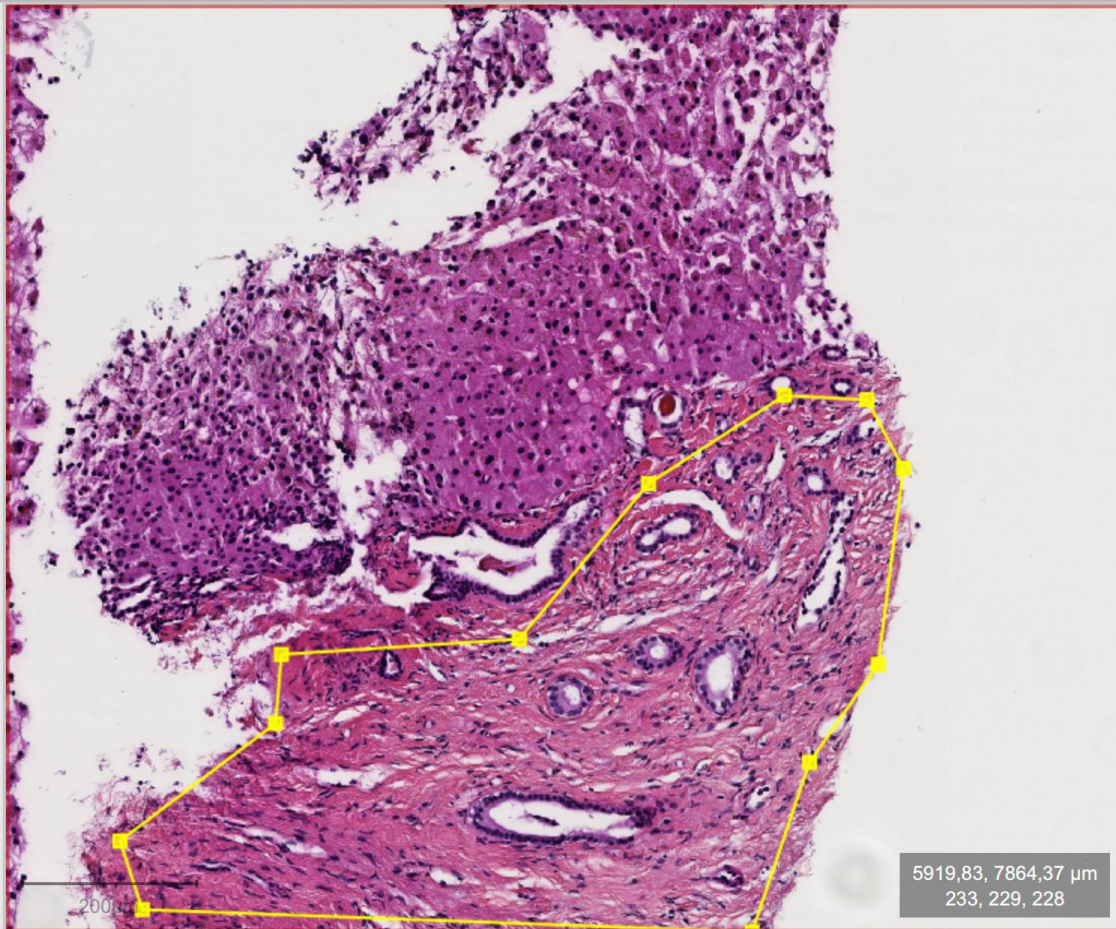
Set class

Auto set

Key

Value

Image	CAS1.ndpi
Name	PathAnnotationObject
Class	
Parent	Image
ROI	Polygon
Centroid X μm	6526,2593
Centroid Y μm	7961,0811
Area μm^2	306549,9208
Perimeter μm	2532,9012

5919,83, 7864,37 μm
233, 229, 228



Project Image Annotations Hierarchy Workflow

Annotation (Polygon)

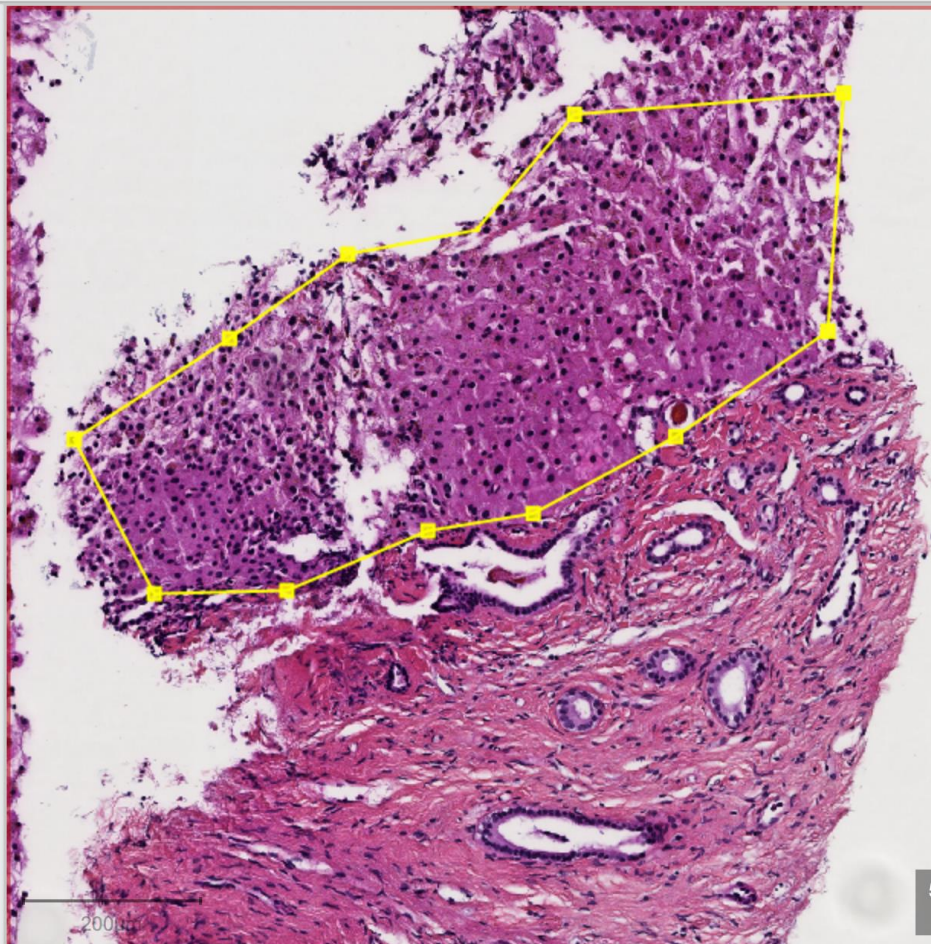
Annotation (Polygon)

- Poorly differentiated
- Blood
- Necrosis
- VETC
- Steatosis
- Ballooning
- Tumor cells
- FibroblastsEndothelialcells
- Hepatocytes

Filter classifications in list

Select all Delete Set class Auto set

Key	Value
Image	CAS1.ndpi
Name	PathAnnotationObject
Class	
Parent	Image
ROI	Polygon
Centroid X μm	6416,618
Centroid Y μm	7532,003
Area μm^2	270064,0475
Perimeter μm	2297,6357



5923,28, 7621,18 μm
234, 225, 228

Project Image Annotations Hierarchy Workflow

Annotation (Polygon) (Hepa

Annotation (Polygon) (Fibros

None

Microtrabecular

Macrotrabecular

Compact

Pseudoglandular

Fibrosis (1)

Lymphocytes

Neutrophils

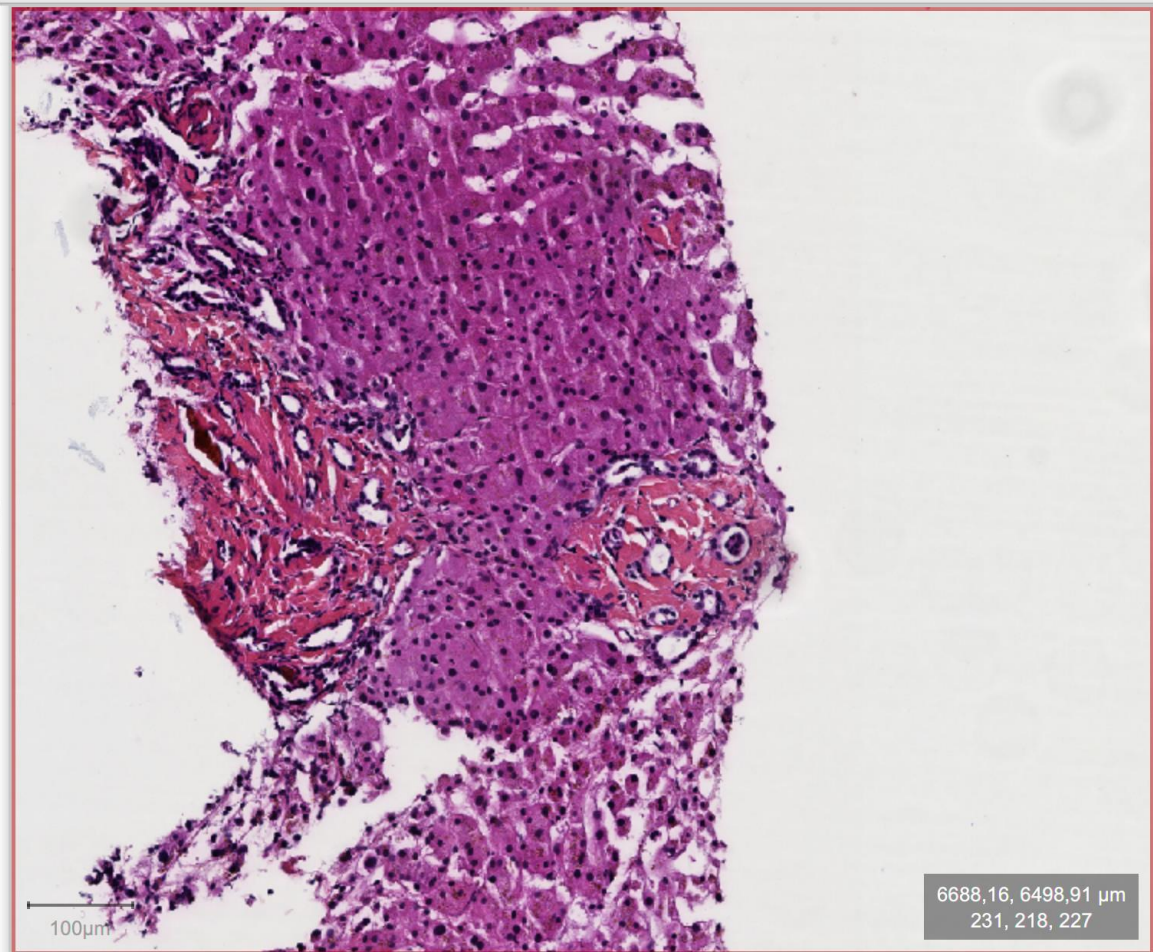
Plasma cells

Cholestasis

Filter classifications in list

Select all Delete Set class Auto set

Key	Value
Image	CAS1.ndpi
Name	Fibrosis
Class	Fibrosis
Parent	Image
ROI	Polygon
Centroid X μm	6489,1788
Centroid Y μm	7954,2981
Area μm^2	306549,9208
Perimeter μm	2532,9012
(Live) Fibrosis %	83,1989
(Live) Fibrosis area μm^2	255081,8125



Project Image Annotations Hierarchy Workflow

Annotation (Polygon) (Hepa
Annotation (Polygon) (Fibro

None
Microtrabecular
Macrotrabecular
Compact
Pseudoglandular
Fibrosis (1)
Lymphocytes
Neutrophils
Plasma cells
Cholestasis

Filter classifications in list

Select all Delete Set class Auto set

Key	Value
Image	CAS1.ndpi
Name	Fibrosis
Class	Fibrosis
Parent	Image
ROI	Polygon
Centroid X μm	6489,1788
Centroid Y μm	7954,2981
Area μm^2	306549,9208
Perimeter μm	2532,9012
(Live) Fibrosis %	83,1989
(Live) Fibrosis area μm^2	255081,8125

100 μm

6591,08, 6495,96 μm
180, 109, 167

BIOMARKER

naturemedicine

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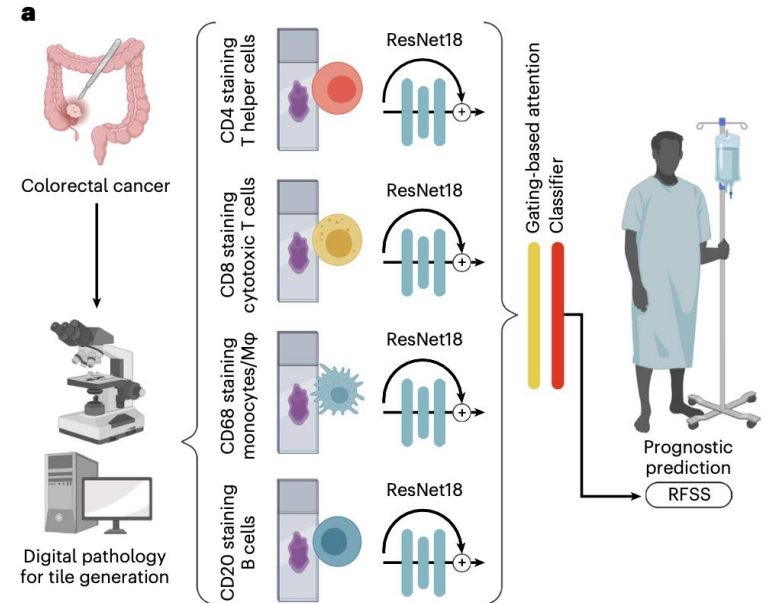
Brief Communication | Published: 03 June 2019

Deep learning can predict microsatellite instability directly from histology in gastrointestinal cancer

[Jakob Nikolas Kather](#) , [Alexander T. Pearson](#), [Niels Halama](#), [Dirk Jäger](#), [Jeremias Krause](#), [Sven H. Loosen](#), [Alexander Marx](#), [Peter Boor](#), [Frank Tacke](#), [Ulf Peter Neumann](#), [Heike I. Grabsch](#), [Takaki Yoshikawa](#), [Hermann Brenner](#), [Jenny Chang-Claude](#), [Michael Hoffmeister](#), [Christian Trautwein](#) & [Tom Luedde](#) 

nature medicine

Multistain deep learning for prediction of prognosis and therapy response in colorectal cancer



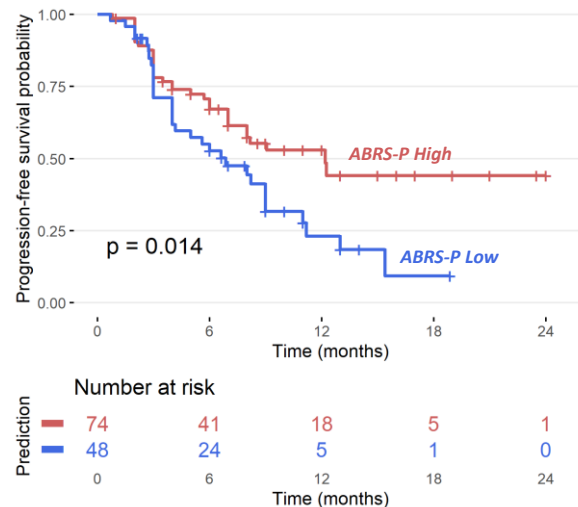
BIOMARKER

THE LANCET
Oncology

Artificial intelligence-based pathology as a biomarker of sensitivity to atezolizumab-bevacizumab in patients with hepatocellular carcinoma: a multicentre retrospective study

Qinghe Zeng, Christophe Klein, Stefano Caruso, Pascale Maille, Daniela S Allende, Beatriz Mínguez, Massimo Iavarone, Massih Ningarhari, Andrea Casadei-Gardini, Federica Pedica, Margherita Rimini, Riccardo Perbellini, Camille Boulagnon-Rombi, Alexandra Heurgué, Marco Maggioni, Mohamed Rela, Mukul Vij, Sylvain Baulande, Patricia Legoix, Sonia Lameiras, the HCC-AI study group*, Léa Bruges, Viviane Gnemmi, Jean-Charles Nault, Claudia Campani, Hyungjin Rhee, Young Nyun Park, Mercedes Iñarrairaegui, Guillermo Garcia-Porrero, Josepmaria Argemi, Bruno Sangro, Antonio D'Alessio, Bernhard Scheiner, David James Pinato, Matthias Pinter, Valérie Paradis, Aurélie Beaufrère, Simon Peter, Lorenza Rimassa, Luca Di Tommaso, Arndt Vogel, Sophie Michalak, Jérôme Boursier, Nicolas Loménie, Marianne Zioli, Julien Calderaro

Atezolizumab-bevacizumab



LIMITATIONS

- Digitalization of pathology labs
- Availability of (high-quality) data, in particular for multimodal AI
- AI models need to be rigorously assessed
- Explainability

DIGITALIZATION

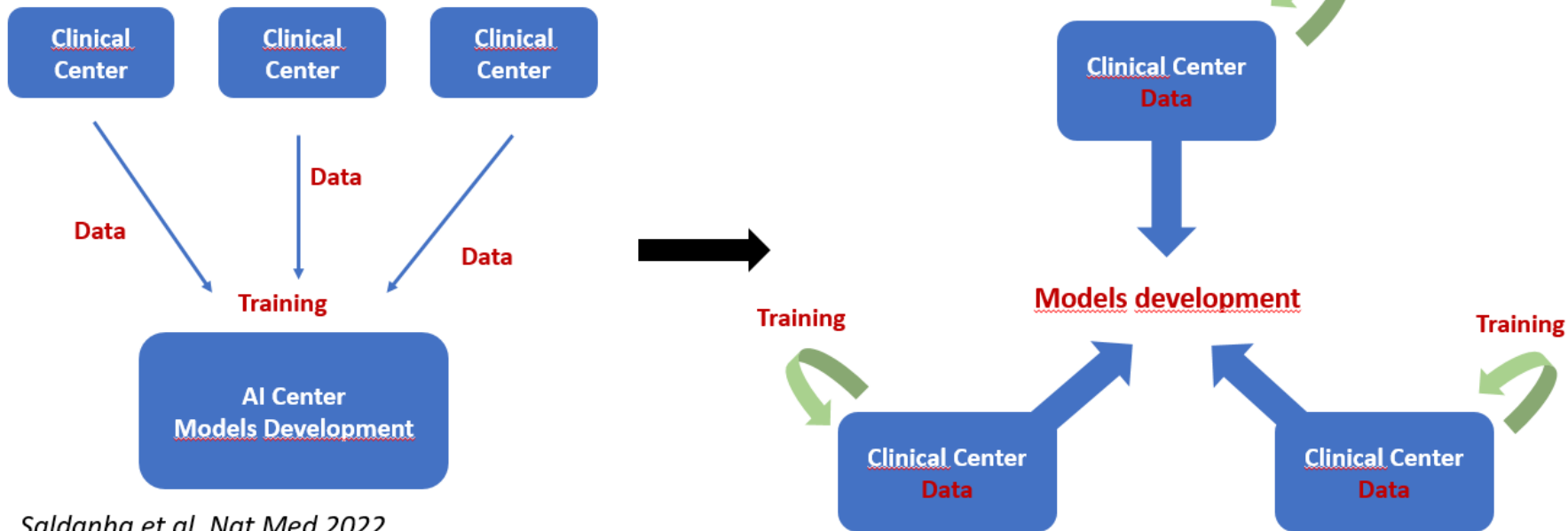
- Costly/ Massive storage capacities
- ROI?
- Digital is now the new standard

AVAILABILITY OF DATA

naturemedicine

Article | [Open Access](#) | [Published: 25 April 2022](#)

Swarm learning for decentralized artificial intelligence in cancer histopathology







Saldanha et al, Nat Med 2022

ASSESSMENT

Health informatics
Protocol

Developing a reporting guideline for artificial intelligence-centred diagnostic test accuracy studies: the STARD-AI protocol

 Viknesh Sounderajah^{1, 2}, Hutan Ashrafian^{1, 2}, Robert M Golub³, Shravya Shetty⁴, Jeffrey De Fauw⁵, Lotty Hooft^{6, 7}, Karel Moons^{6, 7},  Gary Collins⁸,  David Moher⁹, Patrick M Bossuyt¹⁰, Ara Darzi^{1, 2}, Alan Karthikesalingam¹¹, Alastair K Denniston^{12, 13, 14, 15},  Bilal Akhter Mateen¹⁶, Daniel Ting¹⁷, Darren Treanor¹⁸, Dominic King¹⁹, Felix Greaves²⁰, Jonathan Godwin⁵, Jonathan Pearson-Stuttard²¹, Leanne Harling¹, Matthew McInnes²², Nader Rifai²³, Nenad Tomasev⁵, Pasha Normahani¹, Penny Whiting²⁴, Ravi Aggarwal^{1, 2}, Sebastian Vollmer¹⁶,  Sheraz R Markar¹, Trishan Panch²⁵, Xiaoxuan Liu^{12, 13, 14, 15} On behalf of the STARD-AI Steering Committee
Correspondence to Hutan Ashrafian; hutan@imperial.ac.uk

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Consensus Statement | [Open access](#) | [Published: 09 September 2020](#)

Reporting guidelines for clinical trial reports for interventions involving artificial intelligence: the CONSORT-AI extension

[Xiaoxuan Liu](#), [Samantha Cruz Rivera](#), [David Moher](#), [Melanie J. Calvert](#), [Alastair K. Denniston](#)  & The SPIRIT-AI and CONSORT-AI Working Group



ETHICS

ETHICS AND GOVERNANCE
OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE
FOR HEALTH

WHO GUIDANCE



protect autonomy

promote human well-being, human safety and the public interest

ensure transparency, explainability and intelligibility

ETHICS

ETHICS AND GOVERNANCE
OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE
FOR HEALTH

WHO GUIDANCE



foster responsibility and accountability

ensure inclusiveness and equity

promote artificial intelligence that is responsive and sustainable

THANK YOU





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